

### What We Left Behind

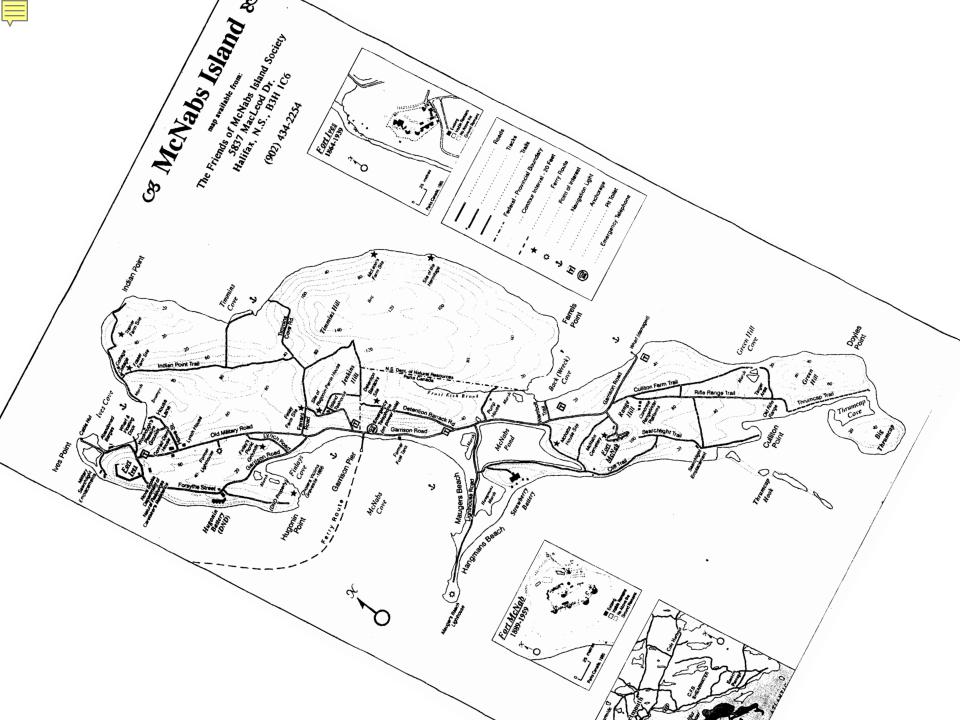
Structures of McNabs Island

Royce Walker Friends of McNabs Island Society

March 2012

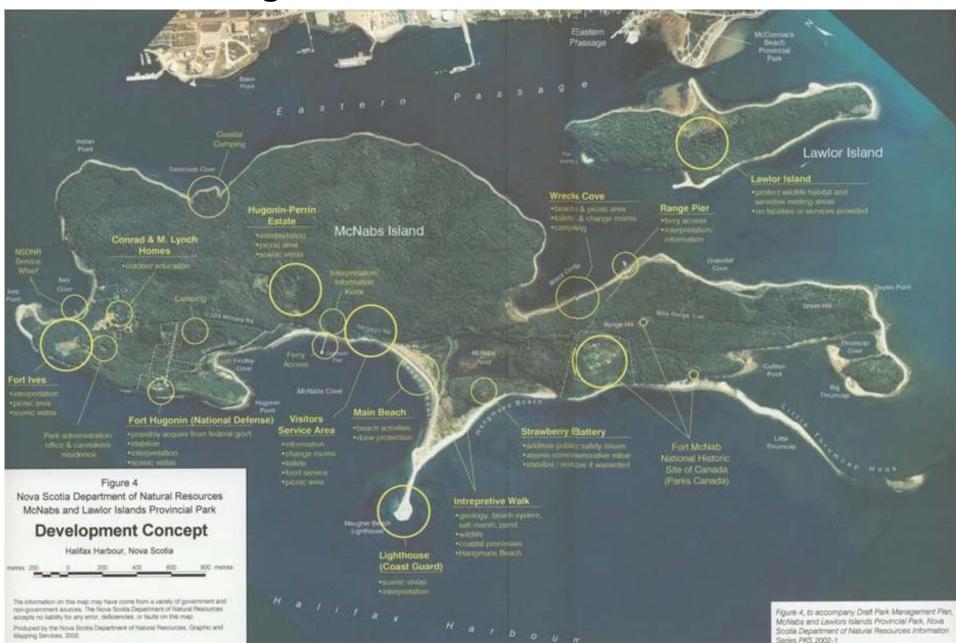








#### Park Management Plan – McNabs Island Features





#### **Structures of McNabs Island**

Non Military Structures





### McNabs Island used by the Mi'kmaq long before the arrival of Europeans to the shores of North America.





#### Shell Midden dating to 1600 BP documented on McNabs Island

(this photo not McNabs Island)





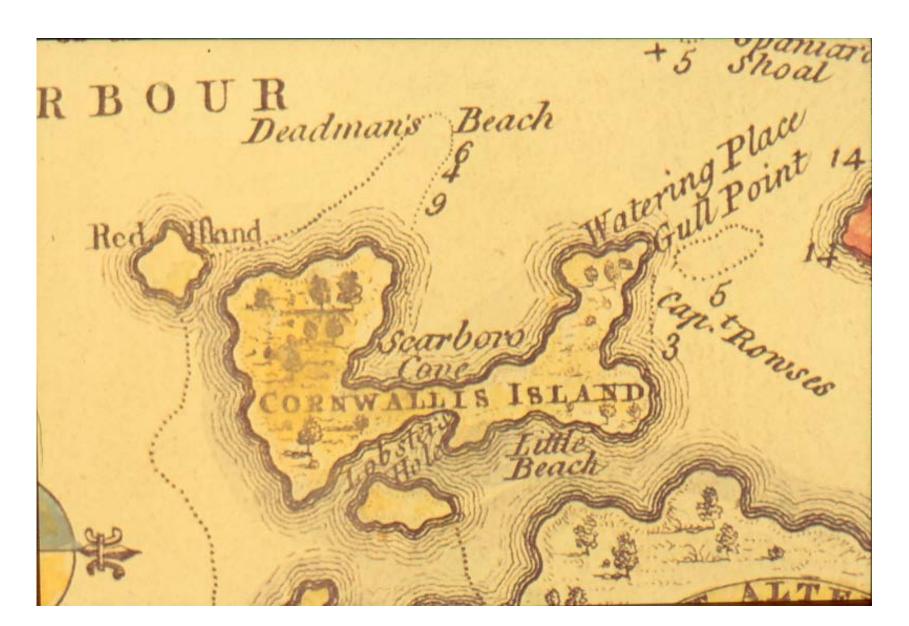
#### McNabs Island site of French Fishing Station during 1600's

(print is of Newfoundland fishing station)





#### Detail of early English map of 'Cornwallis Island' c1750





#### "HALIFAX FROM MCNABS ISLAND" by W.W. Lyttleton.

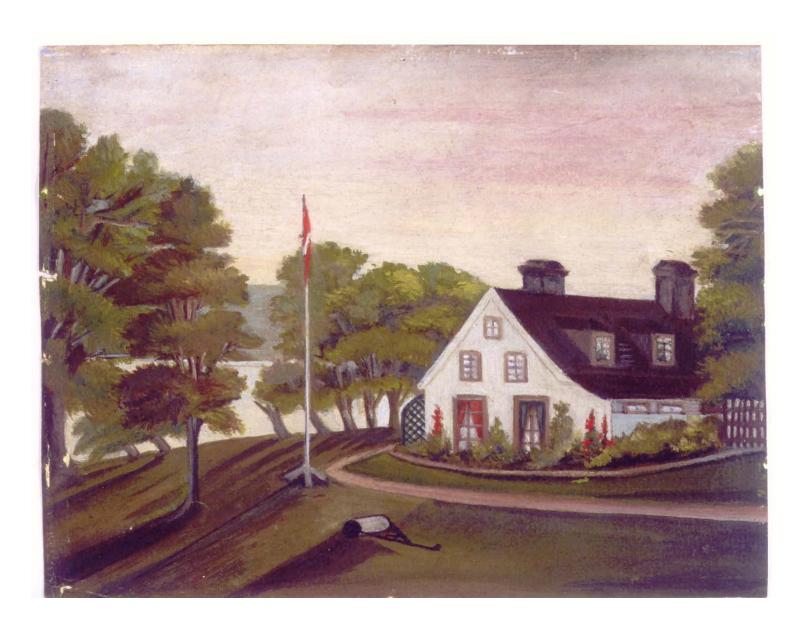
McNab Farm and McNabs Cove c1862 looking North from Brow Hill





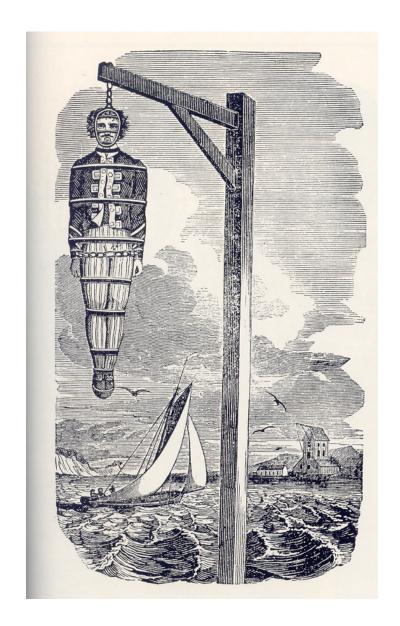
#### Painting 'first McNab home'

Artist is unknown





# Hangman's Beach 'Swinging on the Beach'





## "VIEW OF MCNABS ISLAND WITH HALIFAX IN BACKGROUND" c1862 by W.W. Lyttleton.

the Hugonin house in the foreground, looking north.





#### **1866 Cholera Outbreak – many victims buried on McNabs**



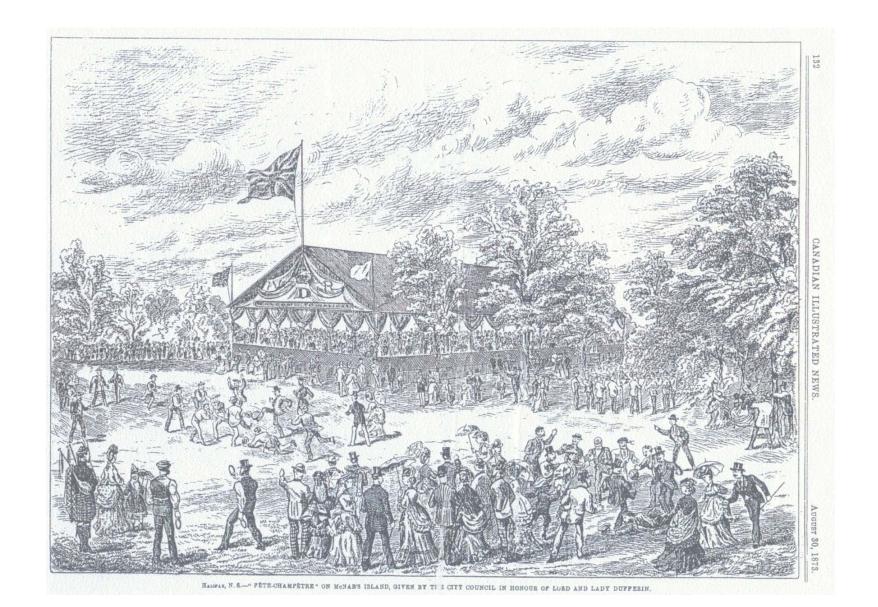


#### **McNab Family Graveyard**

'the world's best defended graveyard' - Thomas H.Raddall



#### Woolnoughs Pleasure Grounds, c. 1869 - 1900





#### Ellen McNab cottage





#### **Hugonin - Perrin House c. 1890**

Frederick Perrin and Family





**Tea House**Built by John Jenkins in mid 1980's





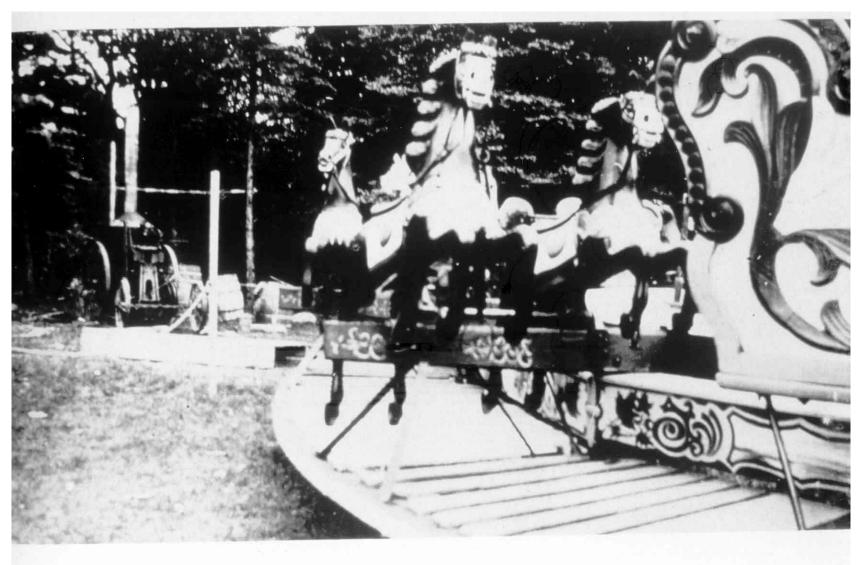
#### Findlay Farm c1885





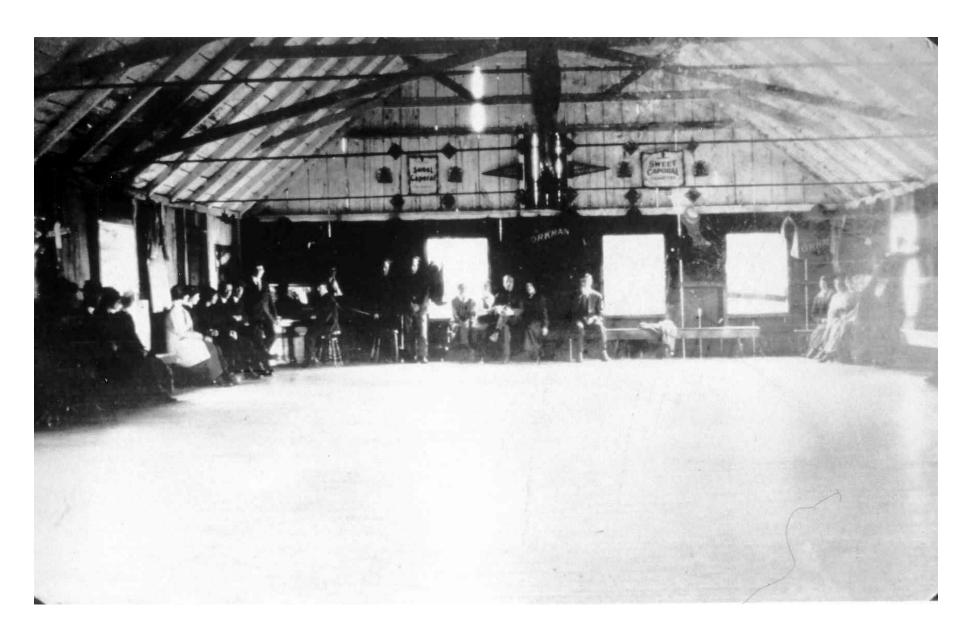
#### **Findlay Fairground**

steam powered Merry-Go-Round





#### Findlay Fairground – dance hall

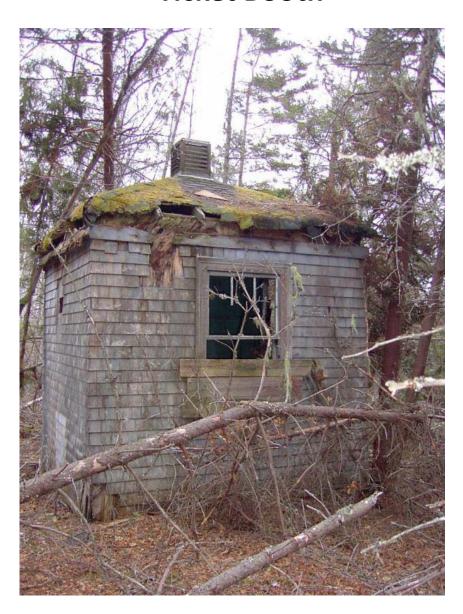




### A.J.DAVIS PURE McNAB bottle



#### 'Ticket Booth'





#### A.J.Davis and family





#### **Farrant Farm House (Findlay Farm)**





#### **Conrad House 1942**

viewed from the Lynch house



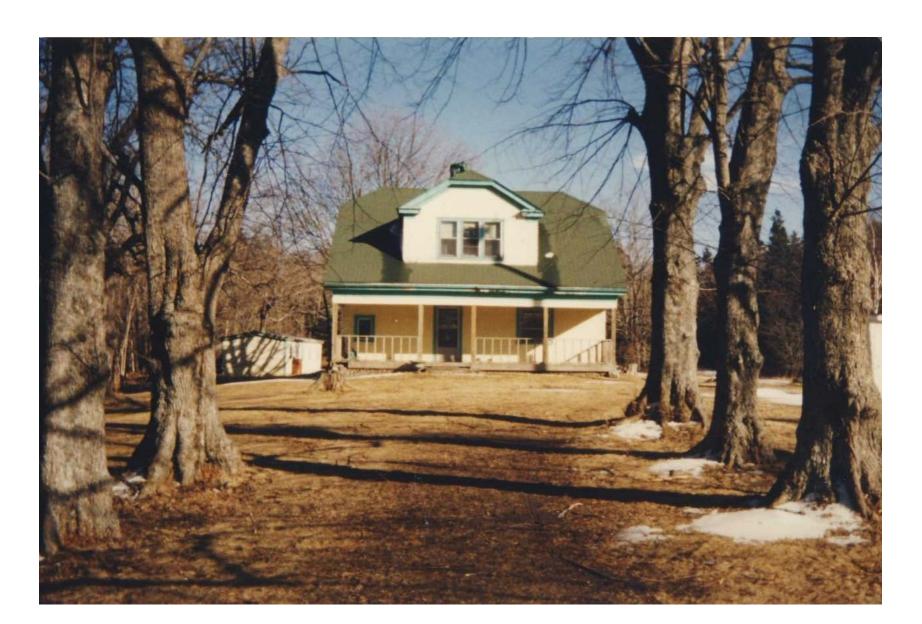


#### **Conrad- Davis House c1995**





#### **Lynch House c1995**





#### Lynch House with Mr & Mrs Kok





#### 'Pappas Bungalow'

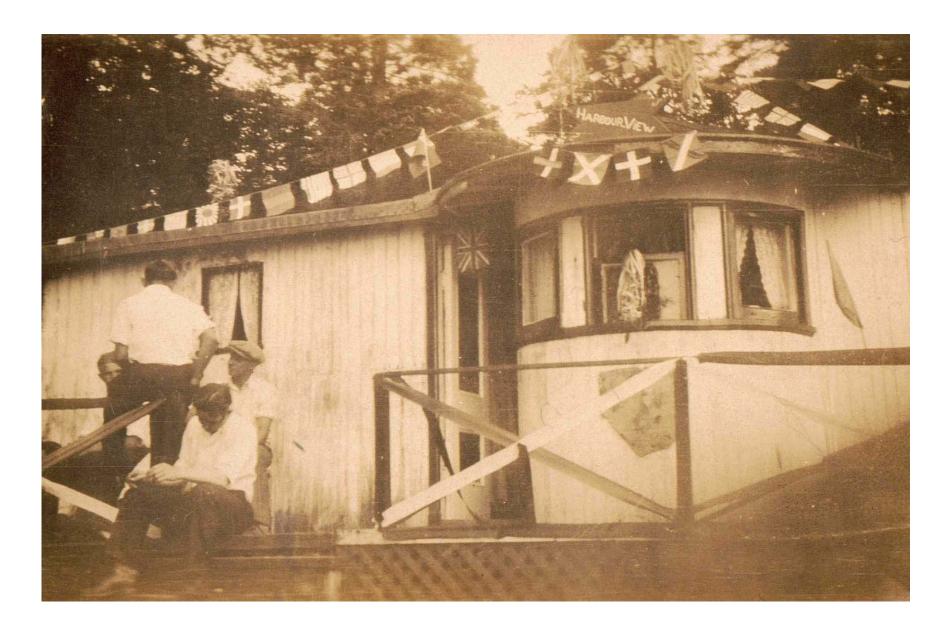


### McNabs Island cottage





#### 'Harbour View' cottage





#### Ives Cove at low Tide



#### **Private Residance**

waterfront property at Ives Cove





#### **McNabs Island Lighthouse**



### **Range Light**





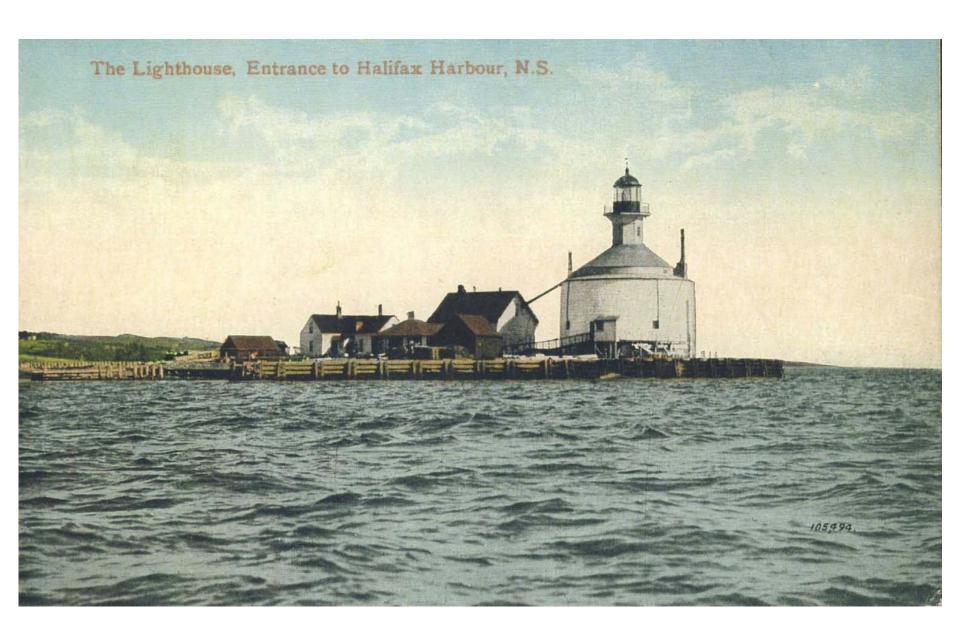
### **Shipwrecks in Ives Cove**

Tanker 'Karas' in Ives Cove still smouldering, other small wrecks in foreground





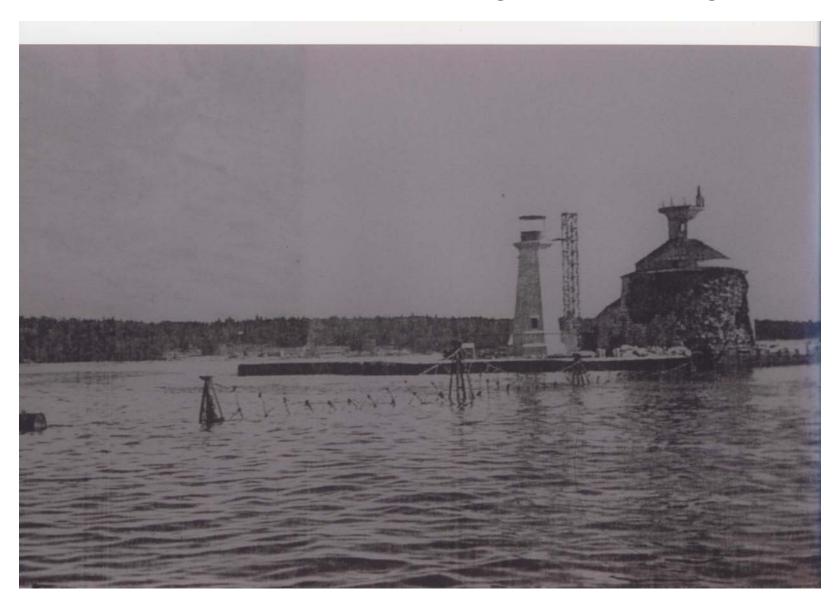
### **Sherbrooke Tower Light Station**



### **Maughers Beach Lighthouse and breakwater**



## Maughers Beach Lighthouse old and new in 1941 anti-submarine net anchored to Maughers Beach in foreground



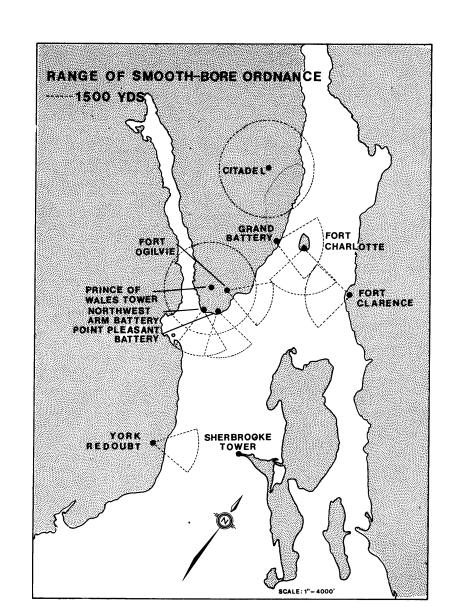


### **Structures of McNabs Island**

Military Structures

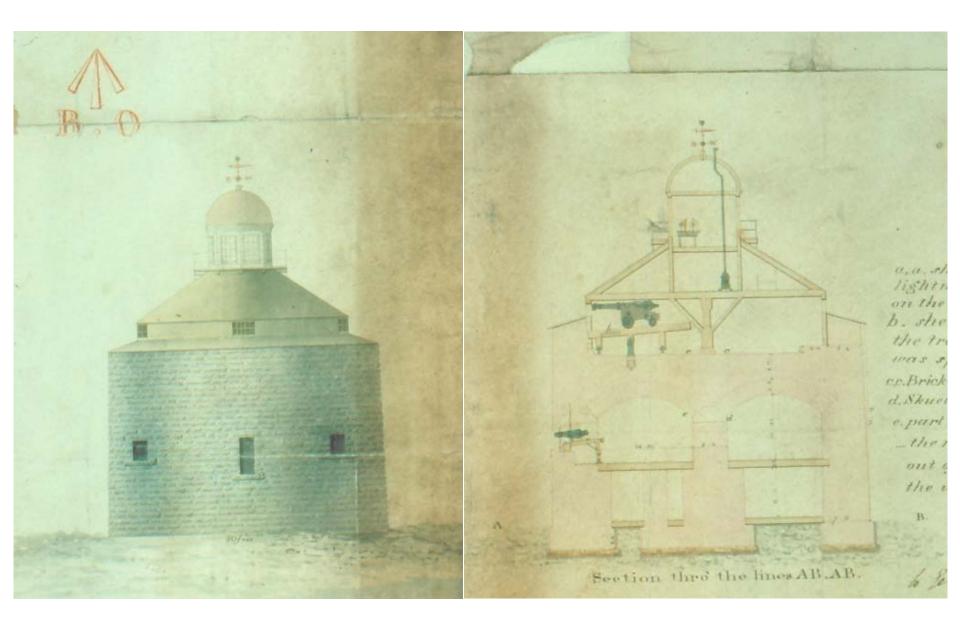


### **Halifax Forts Mounting Smooth Bore Guns – 1850**





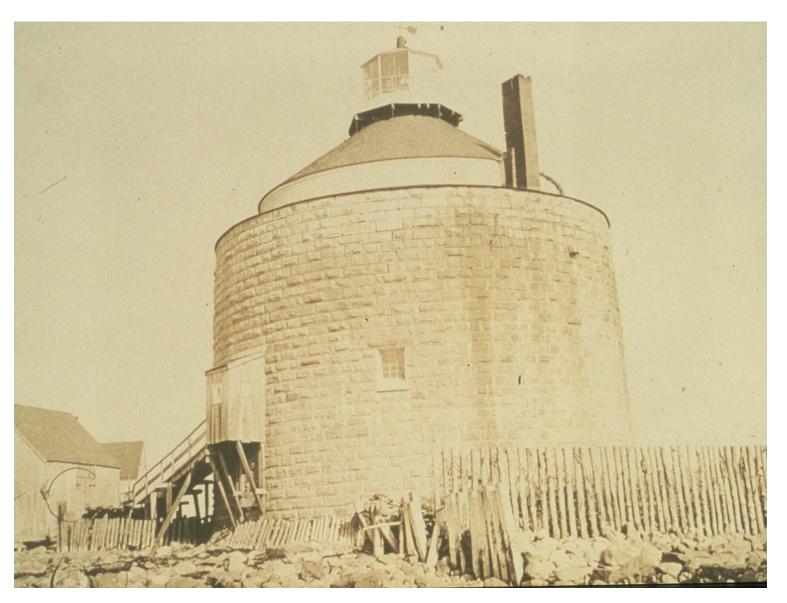
### Sherbrooke Tower 1812 - 1941



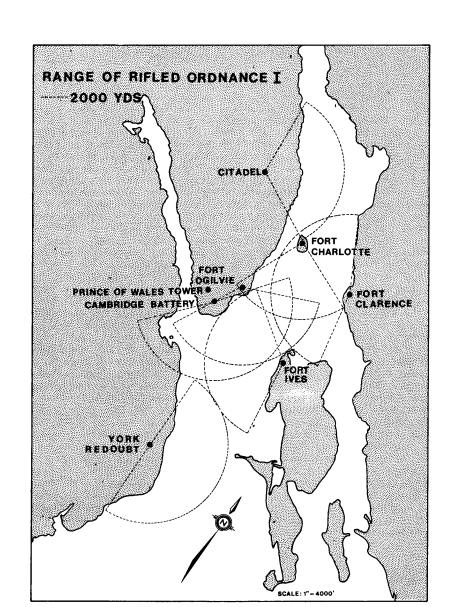


### **Maughers Beach Lighthouse c1930**

site of the beginning of the petroleum industry

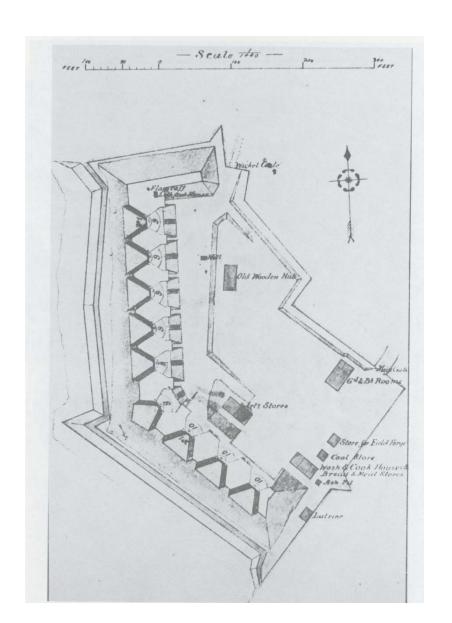


### Halifax Forts Mounting RML's - 1870





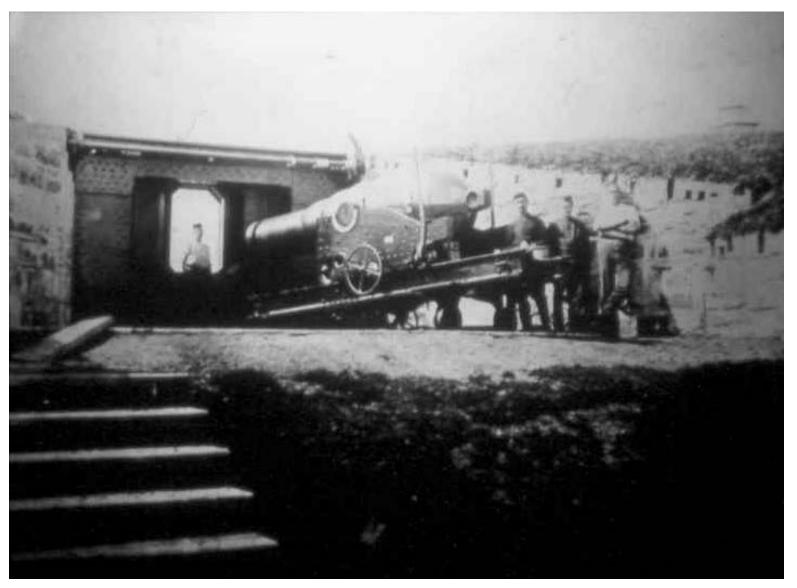
### Fort Ives Layout 1877





### Fort Ives – built 1860 – 1872

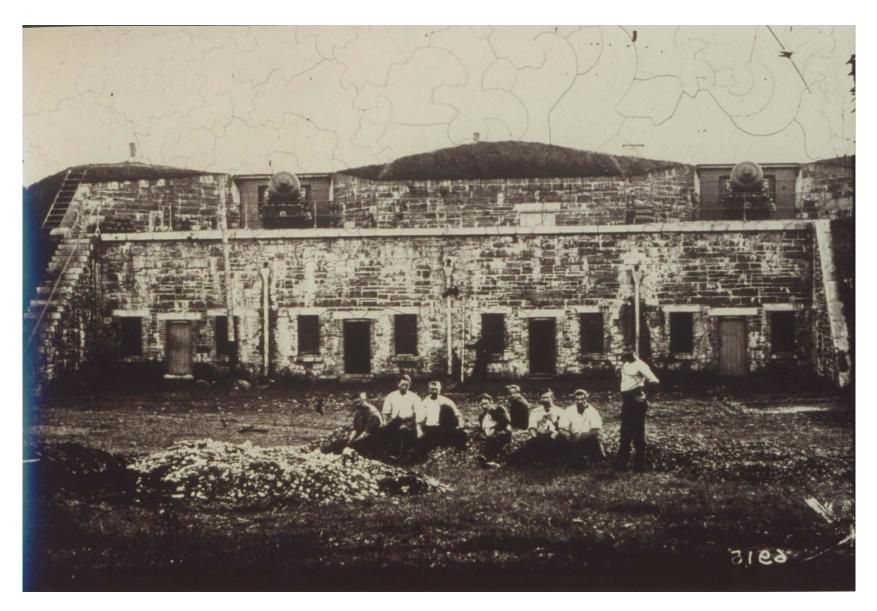
Halifax rearmed with Rifled Muzzle Loading (RML'S) guns Photo is a 9" RML





### Fort Ives c1870

South wall with two 10 inch RML's and garrison



### Fort Ives c2000

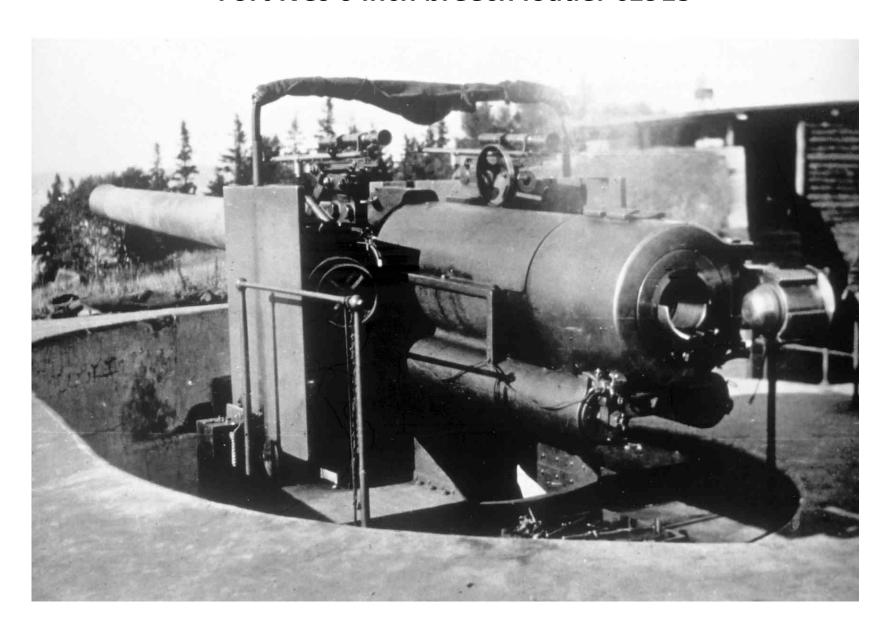


### Fort Ives 10 inch RML in 2010

built in Newcastle on Tyne



### Fort Ives 6 inch breech loader c1915





### Fort Ives during WWI





### **Fort Ives Battery Command in 2010**



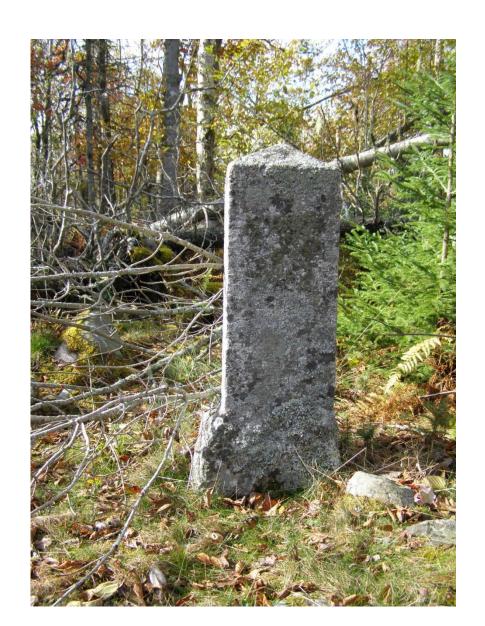
## Fort Ives - 1985 Parks Canada proposed fort boundary



### **Sewage Plant proposal1991**



### **British War Dept. Survey marker**



### **Fort Hugonin**

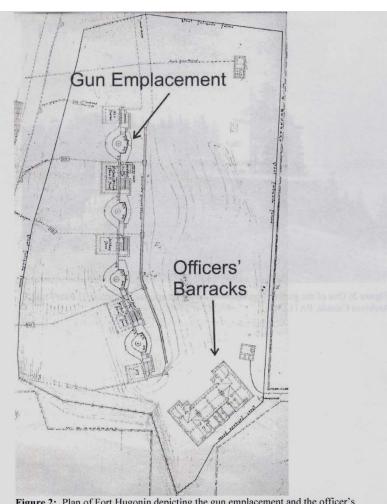


Figure 2: Plan of Fort Hugonin depicting the gun emplacement and the officer's barracks, also known as the range / residence or caretaker's residence. (Halifax N.S. Hugonin Battery Record Plan. Library and Archives Canada, NMC 85422)



### Fort Hugonin c1900



### Fort Hugonin 4.7 inch QF guns



**Figure 3:** One of the guns at Fort Hugonin during its operational period. (Library and Archives Canada, PA112349)



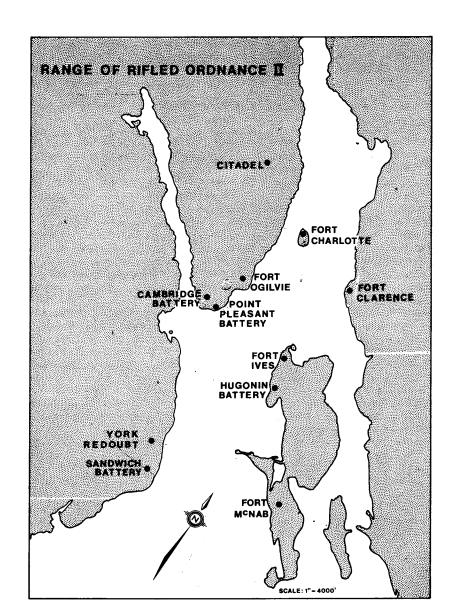
## 10 inch Mark I breech loading gun Largest gun mounted in Halifax. The reason for Fort McNab

British introduced effective breech loading guns c1880



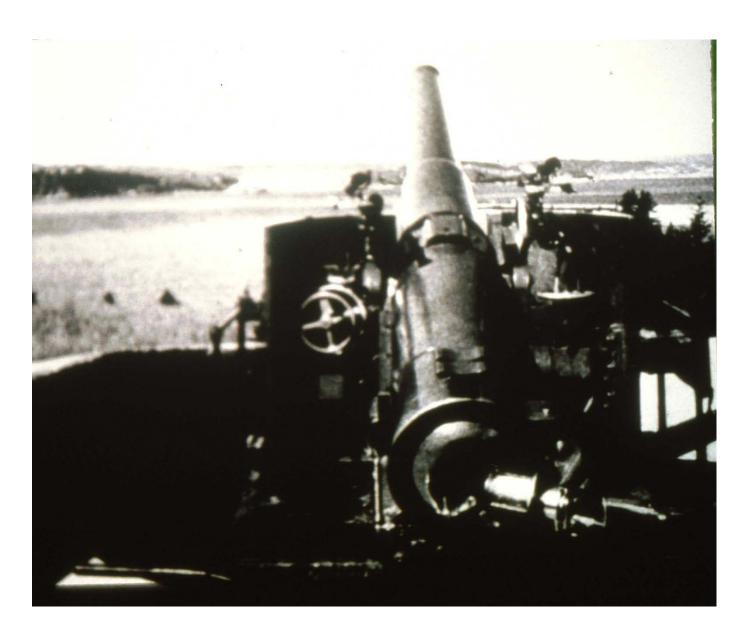


## Halifax Forts Mounting Breech Loading Guns, 1906 the end of the British era





### 6" Breech Loader c1940





### Radar Building c1950



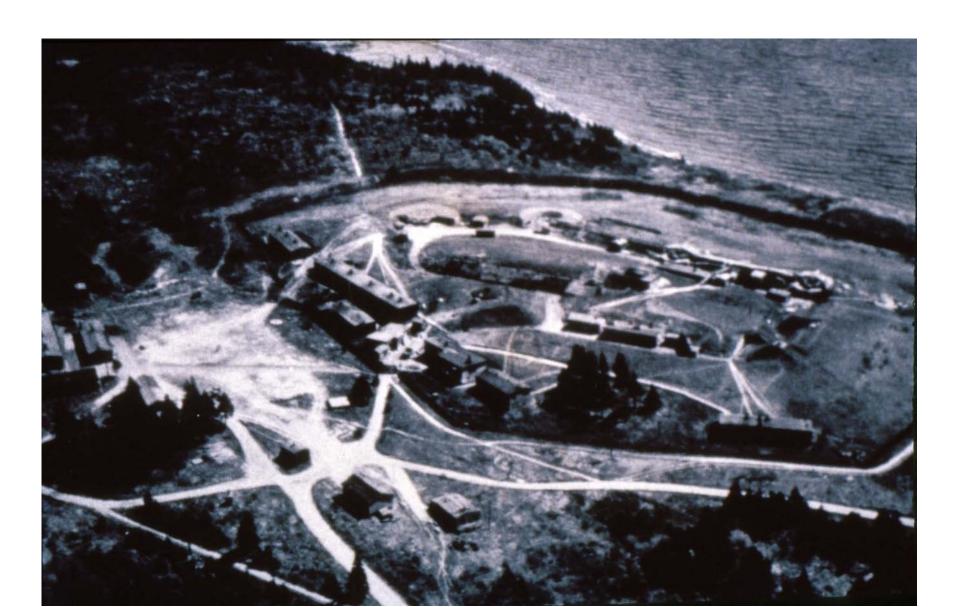


### Radar Building c1990





### Fort McNab c1937





### **Strawberry Battery c1995**

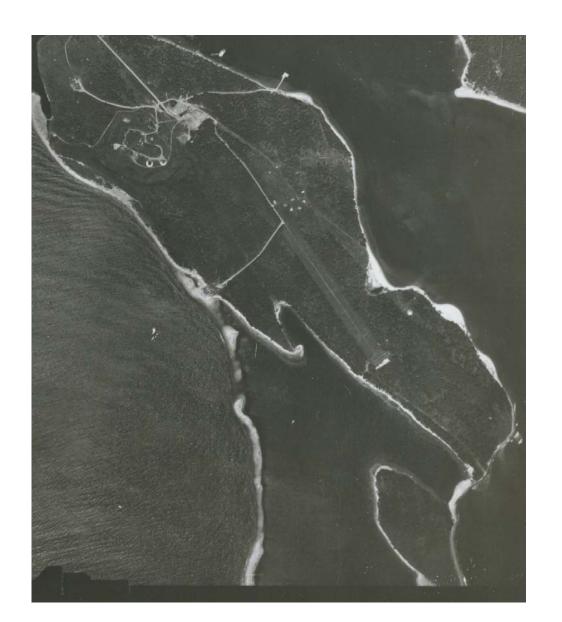


### **Anti Submarine Net c1940**





### 1953 air photo Fort McNab and Rifle Range



## 1953 air photo Maughers Beach, Garrison Pier, ABC School, Detention Barracks



### **Detention Barracks Building 2010**



## 1953 air photo Maughers Beach, McNab Pond, Lighthouse, Strawberry Battery



## Hurricane Juan Breech occurred at 1941 culvert under Maughers Beach



# The Story of McNabs Island told through the 'structures' of the island ... 'what we have left behind'

